

# Kaya Limited

POLICY FOR DETERMINATION OF MATERIALITY OF  
EVENTS/ INFORMATION TO BE DISCLOSED TO STOCK  
EXCHANGE

# KAYA LIMITED

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**1. OBJECTIVE :**

- 1.1. Pursuant to the Securities & Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (hereinafter referred to as the “Regulations”), the Company is under an obligation to make disclosure of any events or information which, in the opinion of the board of directors is material.

Under the Regulations, the aforesaid events or information are broadly classified in Para A and B under Part A of Schedule III.

- Events specified in Para A of Part A of Schedule III to the Regulations are deemed to be material events and the Company is required to make disclosure of such events without any application of guidelines for materiality.
  - Events specified in Para B of Part A of Schedule III to the Regulations, are required to be disclosed, based on application of the guidelines for materiality determined by the Company.
- 1.2. The objective of this policy is therefore to lay down the criteria for determination of materiality of events and information that need to be disclosed to the Stock Exchanges as and when they take place in the Company and other matters related thereto.

**2. EVENTS FOR WHICH MATERIALITY TO BE DETERMINED:**

- 2.1. The events specified in para A of part A of the Schedule III of the Regulations, as amended from time to time, shall be disclosed to the stock exchange without the requirement of any determination of materiality. The events are currently set-out in Annexure A to the Policy, which shall be updated from time to time for amendments to Para A of part A of the Schedule III of the Regulations.
- 2.2. Criteria for determination of materiality for disclosure to the stock exchanges shall be applied to events specified in para B of part A of the Schedule III of the Regulations as amended from time to time, as and when such events take place in the Company. The events are currently set-out in Annexure B to the Policy, which shall be updated from time to time for amendments to Para B of part A of the Schedule III of the Regulations.

**3. CRITERIA TO BE APPLIED FOR DETERMINING MATERIALITY:**

- 3.1. Whenever any events referred in point no. 2.2 above, take place in the Company, following criteria shall be applied to determine materiality for the purpose of making disclosure to the Stock Exchanges in terms of the Regulations:

- 3.1.1.** Whether omission to disclose such event or information is likely to result in discontinuity or alteration of event or information already available publicly;
- 3.1.2.** Whether omission to disclose an event or information is likely to result in significant market reaction, if the said omission came to light at a later date;
- 3.1.3.** Whether omission to disclose an event or information is expected to have an impact in terms of value, exceeding the lower of the following:

- (1) two percent of turnover, as per the last audited consolidated financial statements of the listed entity;

- (2) two percent of net worth, as per the last audited consolidated financial statements of the listed entity, except in case the arithmetic value of the net worth is negative;

- (3) five percent of the average of absolute value of profit or loss after tax, as per the last three audited consolidated financial statements of the listed entity;

- 3.1.4.** In case where the criteria specified in point no. 3.1.1 to 3.1.3 above are not applicable, the persons authorised by the Board in this regard, shall determine materiality of the event or information based on whether the value involved or impact exceeds 2% of the consolidated gross revenue of the Company.

The above threshold shall be calculated on the basis of latest audited consolidated financial statements of the Company.

- 3.1.5.** In case where the criteria specified in point no. 3.1.1 to 3.1.3 above are not applicable, notwithstanding 3.1.3 above, the Board of Directors may determine materiality of any event or information.

- 3.1.6.** In case of any confusion with regard to the date of occurrence of event or information for the purpose of informing to the Stock Exchanges, the Company shall decide the same after examining it in light of the Guidance note issued by SEBI in this regard.

- 3.1.7.** The Company shall also disclose all the events or information with respect to its subsidiaries which are material in nature.

- 3.2.** The Company shall disclose on its website all such events or information which has been disclosed to stock exchange under this regulation, and such disclosures shall continue to be hosted on the website of the Company for a minimum period of five years and thereafter shall be removed from the website of the Company.

In case of any conflict between the provisions of this Policy and of the Statutory Regulations, the Statutory Regulations shall prevail over this policy. Any subsequent amendment/modification in the Statutory Regulations shall automatically apply to this policy.

**4. PERSONS AUTHORISED TO DETERMINE MATERIALITY:**

4.1. The Board of Directors of the Company do hereby initially authorise the Managing Director and in his absence, the Chief Executive Officer/ Chief Financial Officer, and in the absence of all three of them, the Company Secretary to determine materiality of event or information that has taken place, for the purpose of making adequate disclosure to the Stock Exchanges.

The authorized persons are empowered to seek appropriate counsel or guidance, as and when necessary, from other internal or external stakeholders as they may deem fit.

4.2. The Company Secretary shall disclose the material event or information, determined in terms of this Policy to the Stock Exchanges.

4.3. Names and contact details of the above personnel be disclosed to the Stock Exchanges and be posted on the Company's website.

**5. REVIEW AND AMENDMENT:**

5.1 The Board may monitor, review and amend the Policy from time to time as also whenever necessitated due to amendments in the Regulations.

## Annexure A

### Events which shall be disclosed without any application of the guidelines for materiality:

1. Acquisition(s) (including agreement to acquire), Scheme of Arrangement (amalgamation, merger, demerger or restructuring), sale or disposal of any unit(s), division(s), whole or substantially the whole of the undertaking(s) or subsidiary of the listed entity, sale of stake in associate company of the listed entity or any other restructuring.

**Explanation (1)** - For the purpose of this sub-paragraph, the word 'acquisition' shall mean-

- i. acquiring control, whether directly or indirectly; or
- ii. acquiring or agreement to acquire shares or voting rights in a company, whether existing or to be incorporated, whether directly or indirectly, such that-
  - a. the listed entity holds shares or voting rights aggregating to five per cent or more of the shares or voting rights in the said company; or
  - b. there has been a change in holding from the last disclosure made under sub clause (a) of clause (ii) of the Explanation to this sub-paragraph and such change exceeds two per cent of the total shareholding or voting rights in the said company; or
  - c. the cost of acquisition or the price at which the shares are acquired exceeds the threshold specified in sub-clause (c) of clause (i) of sub-regulation (4) of regulation 30.

**Explanation (2)** - For the purpose of this sub-paragraph, “sale or disposal of subsidiary” and “sale of stake in associate company” shall include-

- i. an agreement to sell or sale of shares or voting rights in a company such that the company ceases to be a wholly owned subsidiary, a subsidiary or an associate company of the listed entity; or
- ii. an agreement to sell or sale of shares or voting rights in a subsidiary or associate company such that the amount of the sale exceeds the threshold specified in subclause (c) of clause (i) of sub-regulation (4) of regulation 30.

**Explanation (3)**- For the purpose of this sub-paragraph, “undertaking” and “substantially the whole of the undertaking” shall have the same meaning as given under section 180 of the Companies Act, 2013.

2. Issuance or forfeiture of securities, split or consolidation of shares, buyback of securities, any restriction on transferability of securities or alteration in terms or structure of existing securities including forfeiture, reissue of forfeited securities, alteration of calls, redemption of securities etc.
3. New Rating(s) or Revision in Rating(s).

4. Outcome of Meetings of the board of directors: The listed entity shall disclose to the Exchange(s), within 30 minutes of the closure of the meeting, held to consider the following:
  - (a) dividends and/or cash bonuses recommended or declared or the decision to pass any dividend and the date on which dividend shall be paid/dispatched;
  - (b) any cancellation of dividend with reasons thereof;
  - (c) the decision on buyback of securities;
  - (d) the decision with respect to fund raising proposed to be undertaken
  - (e) increase in capital by issue of bonus shares through capitalization including the date on which such bonus shares shall be credited/dispatched;
  - (f) reissue of forfeited shares or securities, or the issue of shares or securities held in reserve for future issue or the creation in any form or manner of new shares or securities or any other rights, privileges or benefits to subscribe to;
  - (g) short particulars of any other alterations of capital, including calls;
  - (h) financial results;
  - (i) decision on voluntary delisting by the listed entity from stock exchange(s).
5. Agreements (viz. shareholder agreement(s), joint venture agreement(s), family settlement agreement(s) (to the extent that it impacts management and control of the listed entity), agreement(s)/treaty(ies)/contract(s) with media companies) which are binding and not in normal course of business, revision(s) or amendment(s) and termination(s) thereof.
- 5A. Agreements entered into by the shareholders, promoters, promoter group entities, related parties, directors, key managerial personnel, employees of the listed entity or of its holding, subsidiary or associate company, among themselves or with the listed entity or with a third party, solely or jointly, which, either directly or indirectly or potentially or whose purpose and effect is to, impact the management or control of the listed entity or impose any restriction or create any liability upon the listed entity, shall be disclosed to the Stock Exchanges, including disclosure of any rescission, amendment or alteration of such agreements thereto, whether or not the listed entity is a party to such agreements.

**Provided** that such agreements entered into by a listed entity in the normal course of business shall not be required to be disclosed unless they, either directly or indirectly or potentially or whose purpose and effect is to, impact the management or control of the listed entity or they are required to be disclosed in terms of any other provisions of these regulations.

**Explanation:** For the purpose of this clause, the term “directly or indirectly” includes agreements creating obligation on the parties to such agreements to ensure that listed entity shall or shall not act in a particular manner.
6. Fraud or defaults by a listed entity, its promoter, director, key managerial personnel, senior management or subsidiary or arrest of key managerial

personnel, senior management, promoter or director of the listed entity, whether occurred within India or abroad.

For the purpose of this sub-paragraph:

- i. Fraud shall include fraud as defined under Regulation 2(1)(c) of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Fraudulent and Unfair Trade Practices relating to Securities Market) Regulations, 2003.
- ii. Default' shall mean non-payment of the interest or principal amount in full on the date when the debt has become due and payable.

**Explanation 1-** In case of revolving facilities like cash credit, an entity would be considered to be in 'default' if the outstanding balance remains continuously in excess of the sanctioned limit or drawing power, whichever is lower, for more than thirty days.

**Explanation 2-** Default by a promoter, director, key managerial personnel, senior management, subsidiary shall mean default which has or may have an impact on the listed entity.

7. Change in directors, key managerial personnel (Managing Director, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Company Secretary etc.), Senior Management, Auditor and Compliance Officer.
- 7A. In case of resignation of the auditor of the listed entity, detailed reasons for resignation of auditor, as given by the said auditor, shall be disclosed by the listed entities to the stock exchanges as soon as possible but not later than twenty four hours of receipt of such reasons from the auditor.
- 7B. Resignation of Independent Director including reasons for resignation: In case of resignation of an independent director of the listed entity, within seven days from the date of resignation, the following disclosures shall be made to the stock exchanges by the listed entities:
  - i. The letter of resignation along with detailed reasons for the resignation as given by the said director.
    - ia. Names of listed entities in which the resigning director holds directorships, indicating the category of directorship and membership of board committees, if any.
  - ii. The independent director shall, along with the detailed reasons, also provide a confirmation that there is no other material reasons other than those provided.
  - iii. The confirmation as provided by the independent director above shall also be disclosed by the listed entities to the stock exchanges along with the detailed reasons as specified in sub-clause (i) above.
- 7C. In case of resignation of key managerial personnel, senior management, Compliance Officer or director other than an independent director; the letter of resignation along with detailed reasons for the resignation as given by the key managerial personnel, senior management, Compliance Officer or director shall be disclosed to the stock



exchanges by the listed entities within seven days from the date that such resignation comes into effect.

**7D.** In case the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer of the listed entity was indisposed or unavailable to fulfil the requirements of the role in a regular manner for more than forty five days in any rolling period of ninety days, the same along with the reasons for such indisposition or unavailability, shall be disclosed to the stock exchange(s).

**8.** Appointment or discontinuation of share transfer agent.

**9.** Corporate debt restructuring.

Resolution plan/ Restructuring in relation to loans/ borrowings from banks / financial institutions including the following details:

- i. Decision to initiate resolution of loans/borrowings;
- ii. Signing of Inter-Creditors Agreement (ICA) by lenders;
- iii. Finalization of Resolution Plan;
- iv. Implementation of Resolution Plan;
- v. Salient features, not involving commercial secrets, of the resolution/ restructuring plan as decided by lenders.

**10.** One time settlement with a bank.

**11.** Winding-up petition filed by any party/ creditors.

**12.** Issuance of Notices, call letters, resolutions and circulars sent to shareholders, debenture holders or creditors or any class of them or advertised in the media by the listed entity.

**13.** Proceedings of Annual and extraordinary general meetings of the listed entity.

**14.** Amendments to memorandum and articles of association of listed entity, in brief.

**15.** Schedule of Analyst or institutional investor meet atleast two working days in advance (excluding the date of the intimation and date of the meet) and presentations on financial results made by the listed entity to analysts or institutional investors;

Audio or video recordings and transcripts of post earnings/quarterly calls, by whatever name called, conducted physically or through digital means, simultaneously with submission to the recognized stock exchange(s), in the following manner:

- i. the presentation and the audio/video recordings shall be promptly made available on the website and in any case, before the next trading day or within twenty-four hours from the conclusion of such calls, whichever is earlier;
  - ii. the transcripts of such calls shall be made available on the website within five working days of the conclusion of such calls:
- 16.** The following events in relation to the corporate insolvency resolution process (CIRP) of a listed corporate debtor under the Insolvency Code:
- a) Filing of application by the corporate applicant for initiation of CIRP, also specifying the amount of default;
  - b) Filing of application by financial creditors for initiation of CIRP against the corporate debtor, also specifying the amount of default;
  - c) Admission of application by the Tribunal, along with amount of default or rejection or withdrawal, as applicable ;
  - d) Public announcement made pursuant to order passed by the Tribunal under section 13 of Insolvency Code;
  - e) List of creditors as required to be displayed by the corporate debtor under regulation 13(2)(c) of the IBBI (Insolvency Resolution Process for Corporate Persons) Regulations, 2016;
  - f) Appointment/ Replacement of the Resolution Professional;
  - g) Prior or post-facto intimation of the meetings of Committee of Creditors;
  - h) Brief particulars of invitation of resolution plans under section 25(2)(h) of Insolvency Code in the Form specified under regulation 36A(5) of the IBBI (Insolvency Resolution Process for Corporate Persons) Regulations, 2016;
  - i) Number of resolution plans received by Resolution Professional;
  - j) Filing of resolution plan with the Tribunal;
  - k) Approval of resolution plan by the Tribunal or rejection, if applicable;
  - l) Specific features and details of the resolution plan as approved by the Adjudicating Authority under the Insolvency Code, not involving commercial secrets, including details such as:
    - i) Pre and Post net-worth of the company;
    - ii) Details of assets of the company post CIRP;
    - iii) Details of securities continuing to be imposed on the companies' assets;
    - iv) Other material liabilities imposed on the company;
    - v) Detailed pre and post shareholding pattern assuming 100% conversion of convertible securities;
    - vi) Details of funds infused in the company, creditors paid-off;
    - vii) Additional liability on the incoming investors due to the transaction, source of such funding etc.;
    - viii) Impact on the investor – revised P/E, RONW ratios etc.;
    - ix) Names of the new promoters, key managerial persons(s), if any and their past experience in the business or employment. In case where promoters are companies, history of such company and names of natural persons in control;
    - x) Brief description of business strategy.

- m) Any other material information not involving commercial secrets.
  - n) Proposed steps to be taken by the incoming investor/acquirer for achieving the MPS;
  - o) Quarterly disclosure of the status of achieving the MPS;
  - p) The details as to the delisting plans, if any approved in the resolution plan.
- 17.** Initiation of Forensic audit: In case of initiation of forensic audit, (by whatever name called), the following disclosures shall be made to the stock exchanges by listed entities:
- a) The fact of initiation of forensic audit along-with name of entity initiating the audit and reasons for the same, if available;
  - b) Final forensic audit report (other than for forensic audit initiated by regulatory / enforcement agencies) on receipt by the listed entity along with comments of the management, if any
- 18.** Announcement or communication through social media intermediaries or mainstream media by directors, promoters, key managerial personnel or senior management of a listed entity, in relation to any event or information which is material for the listed entity in terms of regulation 30 of these regulations and is not already made available in the public domain by the listed entity.

Explanation – “social media intermediaries” shall have the same meaning as defined under the Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules, 2021.

- 19.** Action(s) initiated or orders passed by any regulatory, statutory, enforcement authority or judicial body against the listed entity or its directors, key managerial personnel, senior management, promoter or subsidiary, in relation to the listed entity, in respect of the following:
- (a) search or seizure; or
  - (b) re-opening of accounts under section 130 of the Companies Act, 2013; or
  - (c) investigation under the provisions of Chapter XIV of the Companies Act, 2013; along with the following details pertaining to the actions(s) initiated, taken or orders passed:
    - i. name of the authority;
    - ii. nature and details of the action(s) taken, initiated or order(s) passed;
    - iii. date of receipt of direction or order, including any ad-interim or interim orders, or any other communication from the authority;
    - iv. details of the violation(s)/contravention(s) committed or alleged to be committed;
    - v. Impact on financial, operation or other activities of the listed entity, quantified in monetary terms to the extent possible.
- 20.** Action(s) taken or orders passed by any regulatory, statutory, enforcement authority or judicial body against the listed entity or its directors, key managerial

personnel, senior management, promoter or subsidiary, in relation to the listed entity, in respect of the following:

- a. suspension;
- b. imposition of fine or penalty;
- c. settlement of proceedings;
- d. debarment;
- e. disqualification;
- f. closure of operations;
- g. sanctions imposed;
- h. warning or caution; or
- i. any other similar action(s) by whatever name called;

along with the following details pertaining to the actions(s) initiated, taken or orders passed:

- i. name of the authority;
  - ii. nature and details of the action(s) taken, initiated or order(s) passed;
  - iii. date of receipt of direction or order, including any ad-interim or interim orders, or any other communication from the authority;
  - iv. details of the violation(s)/contravention(s) committed or alleged to be committed;
  - v. impact on financial, operation or other activities of the listed entity, quantifiable in monetary terms to the extent possible.
- 21.** Voluntary revision of financial statements or the report of the board of directors of the listed entity under section 131 of the Companies Act, 2013.

## **Annexure B**

### **Events which shall be disclosed upon application of the guidelines for materiality:**

- 1.** Commencement or any postponement in the date of commencement of commercial production or commercial operations of any unit/division.
- 2.** Any of the following events pertaining to the listed entity:
  - a) arrangements for strategic, technical, manufacturing, or marketing tie-up; or
  - b) adoption of new line(s) of business; or
  - c) closure of operation of any unit, division or subsidiary (in entirety or in piecemeal).
- 3.** Capacity addition or product launch.
- 4.** Awarding, bagging/ receiving, amendment or termination of awarded/bagged orders/contracts not in the normal course of business.
- 5.** Agreements (viz. loan agreement(s) or any other agreement(s) which are binding and not in normal course of business) and revision(s) or amendment(s) or termination(s) thereof.
- 6.** Disruption of operations of any one or more units or division of the listed entity due to natural calamity (earthquake, flood, fire etc.), force majeure or events such as strikes, lockouts etc.
- 7.** Effect(s) arising out of change in the regulatory framework applicable to the listed entity.
- 8.** Pendency of any litigation(s) or dispute(s) or the outcome thereof which may have an impact on the listed entity.
- 9.** Frauds or defaults by employees of the listed entity which has or may have an impact on the listed entity.
- 10.** Options to purchase securities including any ESOP/ESPS Scheme.
- 11.** Giving of guarantees or indemnity or becoming a surety for any third party.
- 12.** Granting, withdrawal, surrender, cancellation or suspension of key licenses or regulatory approvals.
- 13.** Delay or default in the payment of fines, penalties, dues, etc. to any regulatory, statutory, enforcement or judicial authority.”

- C.** Any other information/event viz. major development that is likely to affect business, e.g. emergence of new technologies, expiry of patents, any change of accounting policy that may have a significant impact on the accounts, etc. and brief details thereof and any other information which is exclusively known to the listed entity which may be necessary to enable the holders of securities of the listed entity to appraise its position and to avoid the establishment of a false market in such securities.
- D.** Without prejudice to the generality of para (A), (B) and (C) above, the listed entity may make disclosures of event/information as specified by the Board from time to time.

Annexure A & B to be updated from time to time for amendments in Para A & B of part A of the Schedule III of the Regulations